



**PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY,
SOLAPUR**

Name of the faculty: *Humanities*

CHOICED BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

SYLLABUS FOR B.A.- III Sem-V and VI

(w. e. f. June 2021)

1) Title of the course: Philosophy

2) Preamble: The proposed curriculum is with the view to enhance the existing syllabus and make it more contextual.

3) Objectives of the course:

- i) To acquaint the students with the Indian and Western perspectives on good life.
- ii) To create an awareness about philosophical significance of some of the contemporary problems/issues.
- iii) To encourage philosophical thinking about the notion of good life.

4) Duration: The duration for B.A.III course in one year with two semesters.

5) Medium of instruction: English/Marathi

Equivalent Subjects for Old Syllabus

Sem-V

| Sr. No. | Paper No. | Name of the old paper | Name of the new Paper |
|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. | VII | Contemporary Indian Philosophy | Contemporary Indian Philosophy |
| 2. | VIII | Epistemology | Epistemology |
| 3. | IX | Philosophy of Religion | Philosophy of Religion |
| 4. | X | Social philosophy | Social philosophy |
| 5. | XI A | Deductive logic | Deductive logic |
| 6. | XI B | Propositional Logic | Propositional Logic |

Sem-VI

| Sr. No. | Paper No. | Name of the old paper | Name of the new Paper |
|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. | XII | Contemporary Western Philosophy | Contemporary Western Philosophy |
| 2. | XIII | Outlines of Aesthetics | Outlines of Aesthetics |
| 3. | XIV | Philosophy of Saints | Philosophy of Saints |
| 4. | XV | Political philosophy | Political philosophy |
| 5. | XVI A | Scientific Method | Scientific Method |
| 6. | XVI B | Predicate Logic | Predicate Logic |

Following table shows lectures and tutorials per paper and per unit

| Unit | Lectures | Tutorials |
|------|--|---|
| 1 | 12 | 03 |
| 2 | 12 | 03 |
| 3 | 12 | 03 |
| 4 | 12 | 03 |
| | (Total – 48 lectures per paper) | (Total – 12 tutorials per paper) |

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY,

C.B.C.S. pattern syllabus for B.A. Part-III Sem -V

Philosophy

w. e. f. June - 2021-22

Paper-VII) Contemporary Indian Philosophy

Paper-VIII) Epistemology

Paper-IX) Philosophy of Religion

Paper-X) Social philosophy

Paper-XI) A) Deductive logic

Or

B) Propositional Logic

Paper -VII
Contemporary Indian Philosophy
(समकालीन भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Introduction Characteristics of Contemporary Philosophy:

Swami Vivekananda: Approach to vedanta, Reality and god, The Doctrine of Māyā, Nature of Man, Nature of Liberation, Ways of Liberation (Jnanayoga, Bhakti marga, Karma marga and Rajayoga)

Unit 2. Sri Aurobindo:

The Process of Evolution, The Super-mind.
Divine Life. Integral Yoga.

Unit 3. S. Radhakrishnan:

Ultimate Reality, Human Destiny, Essence of Religion,
Nature of the Soul, Religion and its nature, An element of Mysticism

Unit 4. Jiddu Krishnamurti:

Concept of conditioned mind, Concept of Static
Consciousness, Life and Freedom Education

Books for Reference :

1. A. Raghuramaraju : Debates in Indian Philosophy:
Classical, Colonial, and Contemporary,
2. J. N. Mohanty : Essays on Indian Philosophy, Oxford University Press ,
3. Lal, B. K. : Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass,

4. Margaret Chatterjee : Contemporary Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass,
5. Mahadevan, T. M. P. & V. Saroja. : Contemporary Indian Philosophy. New Delhi:.,
6. V. S. Naravane : Modern Indian Thought
7. J. Krishnamurthy : Freedom from the known
8. Radhakrishnan : An Idealistic View of Life
9. Dr. Ramnath Sharma : Philosophy of Sri Aurobindo
10. Dr. S, K. Maitra : An Introduction to Aurobindo's Philosophy
11. Dr. S, K. Maitra : East and West in Sri Aurobindo's Philosophy
12. Sri Aurobindo : Life Divine
13. Sri Aurobindo : Essays on Gita
14. Sri Aurobindo : Human Cycless
15. Radhakrishnan : The Religion of the spirit
16. दे. द. वाडेकर : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
17. डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा बृहद इतिहास (खंड- १०)
18. माधवी कवी : आधुनिक तत्त्वज्ञानातील विचार प्रवाह

Paper -VIII

Epistemology

(ज्ञानशास्त्र)

Unit 1. Nature of knowledge:

Constituents of knowledge, Types of knowledge.

Unit 2. Means of knowledge:

Direct knowledge, Inference, Testimony, Comparison,
Hypothesis, Non-perception.

Unit 3. Doctrine of validity:

Self evidence, Dependent truth.

Unit 4. Theory of error:

Asat khyativada, Aatm khyativada, Akhyativada, Viparit khyativada,
Anirvachaniy khyativada, Sat khyativada, Satsat khyativada.

Books for Reference :

1. S. Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy
2. Datta D. N. : Six Ways of knowing
3. Chatterjee : The Nyaya Theory of Knowledge
4. Ayer A. J. : The Problem Of Knowledge
5. O'connor D. J. : Introduction to theory of knowledge
6. डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा बृहद इतिहास
7. श्रीनिवास हरी दीक्षित : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान

8. प्रा. डॉ. अनंत गणेश जावडेकर : ज्ञानप्रामाण्याचे मूल्यात्मक आलोचन
9. प्रा. डॉ. वेदप्रकाश डोणगावकर : भारतीय ज्ञानमिमांसा
10. दे. द. वाडेकर : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
11. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, क्रांतीप्रभा पांडे : भारतीय तर्कशास्त्राची रूपरेषा
12. वीणा गर्जेद्र गडकर : ज्ञानाची समस्या

Paper - IX
Philosophy of Religion
(धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Nature, scope and methods of Philosophy of Religion:

Definition of Religion.

Relation of Philosophy of Religion-to-Religion,

Theology and Philosophy.

Unit 2. Origin of Religion:

Mana. Growth of Religion – Tribal, National and Universal Religion.

Unit 3. Theories of Religion:

Cognitive, emotive and volitional (Jnana Yoga, Bhakti Yoga and Karma Yoga)

Relation of Religion to – Art, Morality and Science.

Prayer and Workship –Their Philosophy aspects.

Unit 4. Philosophical Principles of –

Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, Christianity, Sikhism

Books for Reference :

1. Edwards D.M. : Philosophy of Religion (Hodder and Stoughton)
2. Lewis H.D. : Philosophy of Religion (Teach yourself Series)
3. Hicks : Philosophy of Religion
4. John E. Smith : Philosophy of Religion (Macmillan & co.)(1969)
5. Brain Davies : Introduction to philosophy of Religion OUP 1982

6. Galloway G : Philosophy of Religion
7. Paton H.S. : The Modern Predicament. (Allen and Unwin)
8. W.K. Wright : Student's Philosophy of Religion
9. Geddes Macgregor : Introduction to Philosophy of Religion
10. Fedric Ferre : A basic Modern Philosophy of Religion
11. जोशी ज. वा. : धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान
12. तर्कतीर्थ लक्ष्मणशास्त्री जोशी : सर्वधर्म समीक्षा
13. तर्कतीर्थ लक्ष्मणशास्त्री जोशी : हिंदू धर्म समीक्षा
14. श्रीमती सिंधू डांगे : बौद्धधर्म व तत्त्वज्ञान
15. श्रीमती सिंधू डांगे : जैनधर्म व तत्त्वज्ञान

Paper - X

Social philosophy

(सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Nature and scope of Social Philosophy:

Sociology and social philosophy, Social Psychology,

Ethics and social philosophy.

Relation between Individual, Society, State and Nation,

Unit 2. Major social institutions:

Family, Education and Work.

Unit 3. Social change and progress:

Criteria of social progress.

Role of co-operation, competition

Conflict in society

Unit 4. Cause and forms of social decay:

Social evils- Casteism, Untouchability, Dowry and Alcoholism.

Methods of Social reconstruction.

Books for Reference

1. Baker B : Principles of Social and Political Theory
2. Sinha A.K. : Outlines of Social Philosophy (Calcutta)
3. Joshi N.V. : Social and Political Philosophy
5. Roy K. and Gupta C. (eds.) : Essays in Social and Political Philosophy
6. Beck Robert N. : Handbook in Social Philosophy

7. धर्माधिकारी हेमचंद :

सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान

8. डॉ. जोशी बी. आर. :

भारतातील समाजवाद आणि बोध

Paper - XI

A) Deductive Logic

(निगामी तर्कशास्त्र)

Unit 1. The nature of logic:

Definition of logic,

Nature of Inference.

Deductive and Inductive Inference.

Unit 2. Proposition and Terms:

Proposition and Sentence. Analysis of propositional

Contrary and Contradictory Terms. Classification of Propositions-

Categorical, Hypothetical, disjunctive Four – Fold Scheme of categorical

Propositions, Distribution of terms in A, E, I, O proposition forms.

Unit 3. Immediate inference:

Opposition of proposition,

Eduction – Conversion and obversion

Unit 4. Mediate inference:

Categorical Syllogism and it's rules of validity, Mixed

Syllogism, Dilemma.

Books for Reference

1. K.T. Basantani : Introduction to Logic, A.R. Seth and Co. Bombay.
2. Cohen and Nagel : Introduction to Logic and Scientific method.

3. Copi I. M. : Introduction to Logic.
4. Gupta S.P. : Logic and Scientific Method.
5. K.T. Basantani : Elementary Logic.
6. श्रीनिवास हरी दीक्षित : तर्कशास्त्र
7. हुल्याळकर, काळे, कावळे : सुगम तर्कशास्त्र आणि वैज्ञानिक पद्धती
8. प्रा. मुकुंद कदम : सुलभ तर्कशास्त्र
9. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २
10. डॉ. ज. रा. दाभोळे : वैज्ञानिक पद्धती

Paper - XI

B) Propositional Logic

(विधानीय तर्कशास्त्र)

Unit 1. Nature of Propositional Logic:

Truth and Validity,

Simple and Compound statements.

Unit 2. Basic Logical processes:

Propositional Variables and Logical Constants,

Symbolization of propositions. Basic Truth Tables of logical Constants

(Negation, Conjunction, Disjunction, Implication and Equivalence)

Unit 3. Decision Procedure for testing the statement forms:

1. Truth Table Method.

2. Shorter Truth Table Method

Unit 4. Formal Proof:

Rules of inference and Rules of replacements.

Method of Direct Proof, Conditional Proof and Indirect Proof.

Books for Reference :

- | | |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1. Copi I.M. | : Symbolic Logic V Edn, |
| 2. Rich Elaine, Knight Kevin | : Artificial Intelligence, Second ed. Tata |
| 3. Hughes qand Londey | : Elements of Logic. |
| 4. Bassoon and O'connor | : Introduction of symbolic logic. |
| 5. Korde and Sawant | : Elements of Logic. |

6. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २
7. डॉ. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, डॉ. मो. प्र. मराठे : तर्करेखा भाग १ व २
8. प्रा. मे. पु. रेगे : आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र
9. प्रा. दि. य. देशपांडे : सांकेतिक तर्कशास्त्र
10. प्रा. व्ही. व्ही. अकोलकर : तर्कादिपिका

PUNYASHLOK AHILYADEVI HOLKAR SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY,

C.B.C.S. pattern syllabus for B.A. Part-III Sem -VI

Philosophy

w. e. f. Nov. - 2021-22

Paper-XII) Contemporary Western Philosophy

Paper-XIII) Outlines of Aesthetics

Paper-XIV) Philosophy of Saints

Paper-XV) Political philosophy

Paper-XVI) A) Scientific Method

Or

B) Predicate Logic

Paper - XII
Contemporary Western Philosophy
(समकालीन पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Jean-Paul Sartre:

Existentialism, Being of phenomenon, Types of being,
Nothingness, Concept of freedom (Will, Preventive facts, Responsibility)

Unit 2. A. J. Ayer :

Principle of verification, Types of verification (Strong and Weak),
A priori Propositions, Analytic propositions,

Unit 3. Wittgenstein:

Logical atomism, Picture theory of meaning, Language games.

Unit 4. Russell Bertrand:

Concept of knowledge and it's types (Knowledge by Acquaintance and
Knowledge by Description),
Logical Atomism

Books for Reference :

1. W. K. Wright : A history of Modern Philosophy
2. D. M. Datta : Chief currents in Contemporary
Philosophy -
3. A. J. Ayer : Language, Truth and Logic
4. G. Pitcher : Philosophy of Wittgenstein
5. Wittgenstein : Tractatus logics – Philosophicus
6. Kenny Anthony : Wittgenstein
7. Winch P (ed.) : Studies in the Philosophy of Wittgenstein

8. डॉ. ग. ना.जोशी (खंड १, २, ३) : पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास –
9. दे. द. वाडेकर (खंड १, २, ३) : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश
10. डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार : विसाव्या शतकातील पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान
11. डॉ. शि. स. अंतरकर : भाषा, सत्य आणि तर्क –
12. अनु. दि. य. देशपांडे : तार्कीकीय परमाणुवादाचे तत्त्वज्ञान
11. डॉ. सू. वा. बखले : रसेल चा ज्ञान सिद्धांत –
12. डॉ. सू. वा. बखले : बर्ट्रांड रसेल
13. दि. य. देशपांडे : अर्वाचीन पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञान भाग १ व २

Paper – XIII
Outlines of Aesthetics
(सौन्दर्यशास्त्राची रूपरेषा)

Unit 1. Nature of aesthetics:

Subject matter of aesthetics, Main problems in aesthetics,
Definition of aesthetics by Kant,
Relation between beauty and Experience

Unit 2. Philosophical and literary thought of aesthetic experience:

Aesthetic experience, Aesthetic experience views of Marathi thinkers
Characteristics of aesthetics experience

Unit 3. Aesthetics evaluation of art:

Creation and appreciation, Aesthetics and Non-aesthetics evaluation,
Art and morality, Types of art and literature (Painting, Music, Literature)

Unit 4. Philosophical problems regarding art:

Expression, Form and matter, Emotions Communication,
Some aesthetic concepts. (Beauty, Sublime, Work of art)

Books for Reference :

1. Mardhekar B. S. : Art and man
2. Patankar R. B. : Aesthetics and literary criticism
3. Sri Aurobindo Ashram (Pondochery) : The foundations of Indian culture
4. Susan langer : Feeling and Form
5. प्रा. एस. व्ही कुलकर्णी, प्रा. डॉ. बी. पी. काळे, प्रा. ई. आर. मठवाले : सौन्दर्यशास्त्राची रूपरेषा
6. बी. सी. मर्ढेकर : सौंदर्य आणि साहित्य

7. आर. बी. जोशी : कला आणि मानव
8. आर. बी. पाठणकर : सौंदर्य मीमांसा
9. एस. एच. बारलिंगे : सौंदर्याचे व्याकरण
10. व्ही. एन. ढवळे : साहित्याचे तत्त्वज्ञान
11. आर. बी. पाठणकर : कांटची सौंदर्य मीमांसा
12. दे. द. वाडेकर (संपादक) : मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश खंड १, २, व ३
- :

Paper - XIV
Philosophy of Saints
(संतांचे तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. a) Basic tents of the Cults:

Shaiva, Vaishnava, Nath, Sufi

(and their application to the thoughts of the resp. saints)

b) Nature and the role of Bhakti Movement:

Concepts of Saguna Bhakti and Nirguna Bhakti

c) Socio-cultural Significance of the nature of the teachings of Saints:

Unit 2. a) Kabir:

Views on nature of Ultimate Reality, Concept of Guru,

Distinction between Sadguru and Dharmaguru

b) Meerabai: Concept of prembhakti :

Spiritual development of Meerabai – individual and social dimension.

Unit 3. a) Dnyaneshwar: Contribution to a philosophical basis to the varkari pantha,

Place of Bhagvad Gita in his philosophy, Significance of Pasaayadan.

b) Tukaram: Concept of true Dharma and Criticism of Pakhanda.

Tuka zalase Kalas : Culmination of Varkari cult

Unit 4. Ramdas: Differentiation and synthesis of prapanch and Paramartha

Vivekavada, prayatnavada.

Books for Reference :

1. R.G. Bhandarkar : Vaisnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious Systems,
2. र. रा, गोसावी : पाच भक्तीसंप्रदाय

3. डॉ. श. गो. तुळपुळे : पाच संतकवी
4. ग. बा. सरदार : संत वाङ्मयची फलश्रुती
5. म. वा. धोंड : पसायदान
6. डॉ. कृष्णदेव शर्मा(संपा.) : मीराबाई पदावली
7. भगवानदास तिवारी : मीरा की भक्ती और उसकी काव्यसाधनाका अनुशीलन

Paper - XV
Political philosophy
(राजकीय तत्त्वज्ञान)

Unit 1. Nature and scope of Political Philosophy:

Political Science and Political Philosophy

The notions of Internationalism and world Government.

Unit 2. Political ideologies:

Socialism, Communism, Democracy, Sarvodaya

Unit 3. Political actions:

Constitutionalism, Terrorism, Revolutionism

Unit 4. Political ideals with special reference to Indian Constitution:

Liberty, equality and Justice,

Directive Principles of State Policy, Rights of minorities,

Reservation as compensatory discrimination.

Books for Reference :

1. Baker B : Principles of Social and Political Theory
2. Joshi N.V. : Social and Political Philosophy
3. Raphael D.D. : Problems of Political Philosophy
4. Roy K. and Gupta C. (eds.) : Essays in Social and Political Philosophy
5. धर्माधिकारी हेमचंद्र : सामाजिक तत्त्वज्ञान
6. डॉ. जोशी बी. आर. : भारतातील समाजवाद आणि बोध

Paper - XVI

A) Scientific Method

(वैज्ञानिक पद्धती)

Unit 1. Nature of Science:

Definition of Science, Common Sense and Science,

Science & Religion, Science & Philosophy,

Classification of Science-

Natural & Social Sciences,

Positive and Normative Science

Unit 2. Formal grounds of scientific method :

What is Presuppositions?

Principles of Uniformity of Nature,

Principles of causation

Unit 3. Material grounds of scientific method:

Observation & Experiment, Nature of Scientific Observation,

Fallacies of observation,

Nature of Experiment, Advantages of experiment.

Unit 4. Nature of Scientific Method:

Stages of Scientific Method, Nature & Importance of hypothesis,

Conditions of valid hypothesis,

Verification and Proof of hypothesis,

Some research techniques

(Questionnaire, Interview)

Books for Reference :

1. K.T. Basantani : Introduction to Logic
2. Cohen and Nagel : Introduction to Logic and Scientific method.
3. Copi I. M. : Introduction to Logic.
4. Gupta S.P. : Logic and Scientific Method.
5. K.T. Basantani : Elementary Logic.
6. श्रीनिवास हरी दीक्षित : तर्कशास्त्र
7. हुल्याळकर, काळे, कावळे : सुगम तर्कशास्त्र आणि वैज्ञानिक पद्धती
8. प्रा. मुकुंद कदम : सुलभ तर्कशास्त्र
9. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २
10. डॉ. ज. रा. दाभोळे : वैज्ञानिक पद्धती

Paper - XVI

B) Predicate Logic

(विधेय तर्कशास्त्र)

Unit 1. Nature of Predicate Logic:

Individual variables and constants

Singular and General propositions and their symbolization..

Unit 2. Propositional function:

Quantifiers – Universal and Existential propositions

Preliminary version of Quantificational rules. Formal proof involving quantifiers .

Rules of Quantifier negation.

Unit 3. Set Theory (primary version):

Element of set, Sub-set, Universal Set,

Null set, Intersection Set.

Unit 4. Venn Diagram:

Testing Syllogism by Venn Diagrams.

Books for Reference:

- 1.Copi I.M. : Symbolic Logic
2. Rich Elaine, Knight Kevin : Artificial Intelligence
3. Hughes and Londey : Elements of Logic.
4. Bassoon and O'conno : Introduction of symbolic logic.
5. Korde and Sawant : Elements of Logic.

6. डॉ. बी. आर. जोशी, प्रा. कुलकर्णी, प्रा. मठवाले : तर्कविद्या भाग १ व २

7. डॉ. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे, डॉ. मो. प्र. मराठे : तर्करेखा भाग १ व २

8. प्रा. मे. पु. रेगे : आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र

9. प्रा. दि. य. देशपांडे : सांकेतिक तर्कशास्त्र

10. प्रा. व्ही. व्ही. अकोलकर : तर्कदिपिका